THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20505

National Intelligence Officers

26 May 1978

MEMORANDUM FOR:

John Bird

Chief Naval Operations Branch, OSR

FROM

Rear Admiral J. J. Ekelund, USN National Intelligence Officer for

Conventional Forces

SUBJECT

Navy Comments on OSR SLOC Paper

1. Navy has finally come through and their full comments are attached. There are several points which I think are good ones for your consideration.

a. The target system and selectivity of targets. There is a vast difference which should be recognized.

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- c. The firearm model merely does the logistics mathematics. Other appropriate details are excluded from this simple calculation—i.e., losses to escorts, failure to acquire targets—which would tend to make SLOC less attractive.
 - d. Use of selected writings -- vice representative writings.
- e. If effectiveness is the decision criterion, then why would the Soviets actually speed assets on anti-SSBN--which they know they can't do--in lieu of interdiction.
- f. Why exclude amphibious and replenishment ships from this mission? The Soviets would likely not hold a reserve force for this mission but use forces in the interdiction area and reinforce the eastern end of the lanes when intelligence told them of amphibious convoys.

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g. Rigidity of mission priorities. What is the effect if the Soviet change priorities in accordance with capabilities. Perhaps the 33 percent level then is more pertinent.

h. I question the Soviet effort to force dispersal of convoy/- ASW assets. We would accept random South Atlantic and east coast of sinkings--as we did in WWII--with only token force reallocation, guid if any.

Ekelund

i. I agree that training against escorted military formations is good training against convoys--and even more rigorous. Our current anti-ship attack training is gained exclusively through attacking escorted military formations. The question should focus on how much they train at that vs. other mission oriented training.

Attachment:
Navy paper